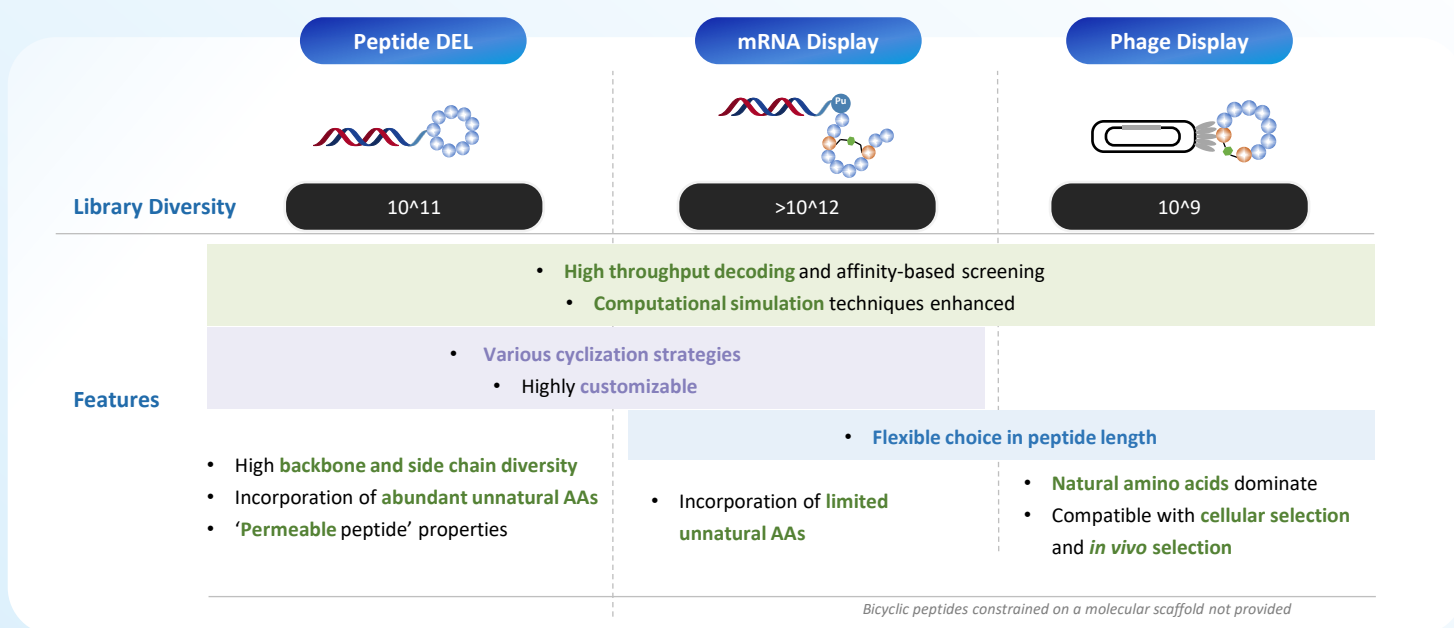


# Peptide Early Discovery Service

## Peptide Hit Discovery

WuXi AppTec provides multiple approaches to discover peptide hits, including DNA-Encoded Library (DEL) and display technologies. Peptide DELs are synthesized through chemical reactions, while display technologies utilize biological synthesis. The combination of DEL and display technologies allows clients to explore vast chemical space.



## Off-The-Shelf & Highly Customizable Peptide Libraries

### Peptide DEL

**Off-the-shelf collection (420+ Billion):**



Linear Libraries



Small Cyclic Libraries



Cyclic Libraries



RDC Warhead Cyclic Peptide Libraries

**Well-validated tools for peptide DEL customization:**

- **1,400+** validated natural and unnatural AAs
- **1000+** α-AAs with diverse side chains (D/L ratio **3:4**)
- **300+** non-alpha AAs with diverse backbones
- **10%** AAs with αN-alkylation
- **10+ types** of cyclization strategies established
- Peptide fragment (**2~5 AAs**) condensation

### Phage Display

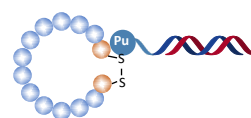


- Linear peptide:**
- X7, X12 (commercial)
  - X9, X30 (customized)

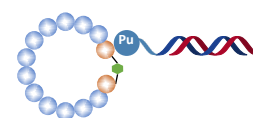


- Mono-cyclic peptide:**
- CX7C, CX13C (customized)
  - CX4CX9 (customized)

### mRNA Display



Cyclized by disulfide bond  
MCX<sub>n</sub>C, n=6-15



Cyclized by chemical linker  
MCX<sub>n</sub>C, n=6-15

## Peptide Hit-to-Lead Optimization

### Bioassay Platform for Peptide Profiling

	Binding/PPI	Permeability*	Stability*	Functionality	Specificity/toxicity
Biophysics	☑				
Biochemistry	☑	☑	☑	☑	☑
Structural biology	☑				
Cell biology		☑	☑	☑	☑
ADME		☑	☑		☑
DMPK		☑	☑	☑	☑

\*Specific assessments required for peptides in the early stage, e.g.: Aggregation, GI digestion, Circulating stability, Formulation stability

#### Peptide Modeling:

- Virtual screening
- Virtual residue / alanine scan
- Binding mode and hotspot prediction
- Data-driven model
- Molecular dynamics

**Peptide Conjugation:** Linker synthesis & payload modification

**Unnatural AA Availability:** 3000+ Fmoc-AAs catalog products & customized synthesis

**Peptide Synthesis:** Linear, cyclic peptides and peptidomimetics

## Showcases of Integrated Peptide Discovery

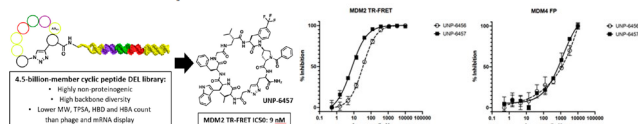
### Cyclic Peptide for Protein-Protein Interaction Disruption

ACS Medicinal Chemistry Letters

pubs.acs.org/acscimedchemlett

Letter

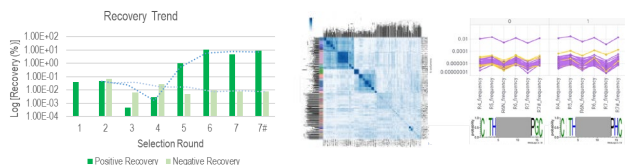
#### DNA-Encoded Macrocyclic Peptide Libraries Enable the Discovery of a Neutral MDM2-p53 Inhibitor



- ✓ UNP-6457, a neutral nonapeptide discovered in **cyclic peptide DEL**, inhibits MDM2-p53 interaction with an  $IC_{50}$  of **8.9 nM**

### Peptide Discovery Using mRNA Display

- mRNA Display Screening with CXnC, n=8-15



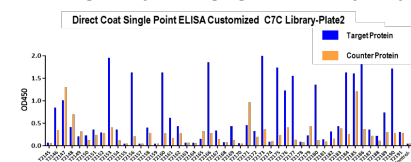
- ✓ Selection performance of target shows a **good** enrichment trend

Peptide Name	KD (nM) with Target in SPR	KD (nM) with Target/Ligand in SPR
Peptide 1	17	/
Peptide 8	8.6	62.5

- ✓ Both **orthosteric** and **allosteric** binders were discovered
- ✓ 21 peptides were selected with hit rate close to **62%** (KD < 20  $\mu$ M)

### Peptide Discovery Using Phage Display

- Antigen X panning against C7C cyclic phagemid library



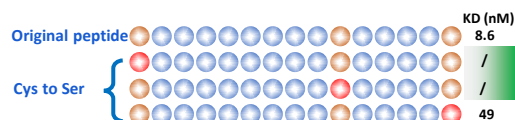
Peptide Name	EC50 (nM) in ELISA	KD (nM) in SPR
P13	55.45	85.6
P25	87.37	68.5

- **Abundant positive clones** were discovered from the output pool of **library panning**

- ✓ The affinities of P13 and P25 peptides in further **SPR** data are consistent with **ELISA**, both less than **100nM**

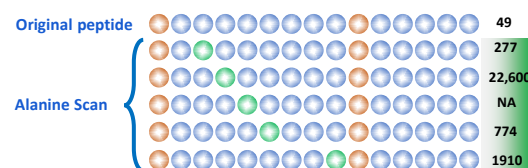
### Peptide Optimization Services

- Discover critical cyclization site by Cys to Ser mutation



- ✓ SPR results show that the first two cysteine residues are important for cyclization

- Discover critical residues by alanine scan



- ✓ Residues at positions 3-6 and 9 are essential for binding

